



Female Stories Unheard.
European Remembrance of Women in Resistance
Against National Socialism



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Dear participants,

Now it's time to put what you've learned into practice. With the knowledge you have gained, you can start your own research. The topic is ultimately up to you, but you can see this as a starting point for your future essay. If you don't have a specific idea yet, here are a few topics to inspire you. The aim is for you to drive your own research forward and also have a starting point for tomorrow's writing workshop.

Topic ideas:

- *Between Legend and Facts: the Composition and Perception of "Rote Kapelle" (Red Orchestra)*
- *Different Perspectives of Resistance: Against Own Government (in Germany) and Against Aggressor (in Poland and in Czechoslovakia)*
- *Queer Resistance: Community Resistance and Experiences*
- *Resistance of Jewish Women*
- *Underestimated Resistance Fight: Advantages and Disadvantages of the Role of Women in the Resistance*

Specific female resistance fighters:

- **Hilde Coppi** (Disclosure of illegal information as a part of the "Rote Kapelle")
- **Irena Bernášková** (Involvement in the illegal magazine "V boj")
- **Rózia Robota** (Smuggling of black powder to support the armed uprising of the prisoners in Auschwitz-Birkenau)
- **Maria Grollmuß** (Illegal political work as a part of the group "Revolutionäre Sozialisten" (engl. Revolutionary Socialists), including supporting political prisoners, transporting illegal literature and helping endangered comrades to escape to Czechoslovakia)
- **Marianne Golz** (Assisted escape and procurement of forged travel documents)
- **Zivia Lubetkin** (one of the founders of the Jewish Fighting Organization, a group that formed in the Ghetto of Warsaw when the Germans began with mass deportations of Ghetto residents)
- **Judith Auer** (anti-fascist educational work and distribution of leaflets)
- **Mala Zimetbaum** (Resistance fighter in Auschwitz-Birkenau, protection of prisoners)
- **Freya Gräfin von Moltke** (one of the founders of the Kreisauer Kreis (engl. Kreisau Circle), which thought about a democratic society after the end of National Socialist tyranny)
- **Milada Horáková** (part of the resistance groups Petiční výbor Věrní zůstaneme, Politické ústředí and in the umbrella organization ÚVOD)